

LENDER AND AGENT PERSPECTIVES TO IMPROVE SETTLEMENT

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Lender And Agent Perspectives to Improve Settlement



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Audience Polling Question

What is the primary cause of delayed settlement times?

- 1. Credit Agreement transfer provisions (borrower consent, DQ lists, minimum transfers)
- 2. Settlement freezes (amendments, month/quarter end)
- 3. Open upstream trades / naked shorts
- 4. Settlement Date Coordination does not effectively confirm which trades are ready to settle
- Not all agent systems have connectivity to ClearPar to avoid booking/position errors
- 6. Staffing shortages, outsourcing, education and lack of communication
- 7. Cash management





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What is the primary cause of delayed settlement times?





PROPOSED Changes to Delayed Compensation and Settlement Date Coordination ("SDC")

- The following Buyer Delayed Compensation Requirements should be separated from SDC:
 - By T+1: Sub-allocate, if needed.
 - By T+1 Verify that Buyer is either a lender of record, can affiliate or needs Borrower Consent
 - By Ready Date (as applicable given the type of trade), sign all the required documentation.
- SDC should be used to reflect when a trade is ready to settle, not to verify if a Buyer should receive delayed compensation
 - Seller's check off on SDC means that it has the position in inventory. ClearPar should reject if the position isn't in MLR.
 - Buyer's check off on SDC means:
 - > that Buyer is a lender, can affiliate or has received Borrower Consent.
 - KYC and tax reviews are complete; entity is onboarded to Agent (collectively, "KYC").

Lead times – should be employed, if needed, to ensure that funds will be wired on the Settlement Date.

Facilitate Cash Management with Settlement Certainty

Create a Priority Trade that will settle on a certain date (T+5) to ensure cash movement.

WHAT QUALIFIES AS A PRIORITY TRADE?

- Seller has the position in inventory
 - By T+1: Seller sub-allocates (if needed) and clicks a button on the ticket that it currently holds the position in inventory and that it is allocated to this sale.
 - ClearPar confirms the position exists on MLR (Markit Loan Reconciliation).
- Borrower Consent is not needed
 - By T+1: Buyer sub-allocates (if needed) and represents on the ticket that is either a lender in the facility/deal or can affiliate with a lender either in the facility or, if cross affiliation is permitted within the credit agreement, in the deal.
 - ClearPar confirms this via MLR (Markit Loan Reconciliation) and MEI table which recognizes affiliated entities, utilizing auto affiliate functionality.
- KYC is completed
 - By T+2, Buyer verifies that it is fully KYC approved.
 - > ClearPar can automate this against KYC / tax reporting tool in ClearPar if used by dealer desks/agents.
- · Facility is not on hold for amendments
 - Automate this verification against ClearPar deal information.

Documentation is signed by both parties by T+3.

When all is met, trade appears on specific Agent's Report for trades set to close on T+5 date.

Help Us Help You – Use Available Functionality

- To verify positions and affiliation
 - Agents should post positions to Market Loan Recon at the end of each Business Day after all trades have been made effective in the agent's books and records.
 - Whether manually or automatically, onshore or offshore, trades must be made effective in the Agent's books and records on the Settlement Date, not the following day.
 - Auto affiliate technology should be used.
- Agents should provide Deemed Consent Periods for each Deal to ClearPar as part of the Deal Set-up.
- IDEA: Technology should be built in ClearPar to send the request for Borrower Consent (copy of assignment agreement) directly to the Borrower no later than T+1 from when Buyer and Seller have signed the agreements. If consent is not received on or before the expiration of the Deemed Consent Period, the ClearPar platform should deem it.
- If Consent is received for a new lender, such consent should be applied to all open trades in which the Lender has a pending purchase in the related deal/facility. In other words, if another trade is ready to settle first, use that consent and settle it. Alternatively, consent would need to be requested on all open trades.
- KYC each bank should upload list of KYC'd entities to ClearPar platform to enable the system to automate KYC verification.
- Agents should post DQ Lists on ClearPar so that if the potential buyer/MEI is on DQ list, ClearPar can notify both parties to the trade of this status so that the trade can settle either via economics or a multilateral netting agreement, if possible.
- IDEA: Create self-service functionality within ClearPar to enable trade parties to make changes in a ticket, rather than requiring it be done by a ClearPar closer.

Standardize Settlement Freezes at Month and Quarter End

- Month End: 3 Business Days
- Quarter End: 4 Business Days
- These days need to be calculated as part of Settlement Certainty period if month or quarter ends fall within the period.
- The Agents need to put these periods into the ClearPar platform.

Examples

- April 1^{st:} Buyer enters into a trade to purchase \$1,000,000 of Term Loan B from Party B
- April 2^{nd:} Buyer suballocates to 10 funds that are either a lender in the facility or can affiliate to a fund that is a lender in the facility.
- April 2nd: Seller represents that owns the \$1,000,000 position in inventory.
- April 2nd: Verification is made that the Buying funds have been fully KYC'd.
- Trade is set to settle on T+5: April 8th and is listed on Agent's report of trades to be settled on April 8th.
- April 21^{st:} Buyer enters into a trade to purchase \$1,000,000 of Term Loan B from Party B
- April 22^{nd:} Buyer suballocates to 10 funds that are either a lender in the facility or can affiliate to a fund that is a lender in the facility.
- April 22nd: Seller represents that owns the \$1,000,000 position in inventory.
- April 22nd: Verification is made that the Buying funds have been fully KYC'd.
- Month End Settlement Freeze April 28th 30th (3 Business Days)
- Trade is set to settle on T+8: May 1st and is listed on Agent's report of trades to be settled on May 1st.

Audience Questions